



Success Center Tips for APA Documentation Style

APA TITLE PAGE

Title and page number appear on each page of the paper. Use the "header" feature under "Insert" tab in Word 2007. Click "Different First Page" option since remaining pages won't use "running head."

Running head: SAVING THE AMAZON

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Saving the Amazon:
Globalization and Deforestation

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Anthropology 314: Indigenous Peoples and Globalization

Professor Mura

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Shortened title in ALL CAPS following the words Running head on the left; page number is at the right margin.

APA title page: Center the title, your name, course information, and date unless your instructor gives you different formatting guidelines. All information is double-spaced and centered vertically on the page.

ABSTRACT

If required by your instructor, an abstract should be on page two of your paper. It is usually one paragraph (not indented), contains your thesis, a summary of the research paper, and your key points. An abstract is double-spaced and is 150-250 words.

SAVING THE AMAZON

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Abstract

The impact of globalization on fragile ecosystems is a complex problem. In the Amazon River basin, globalization has led to massive deforestation as multinational corporations exploit the rainforest's natural resources. In particular, large scale industrial agriculture has caused significant damage to the local environment. In an effort to resist the loss of this ecosystem, indigenous peoples in the Amazon basin are reaching out to each other, to nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), and to other interest groups to combat industrial agriculture and promote sustainable regional agriculture. Although these efforts have had mixed success, it is hoped that the native peoples of this region can continue to live on their homelands without feeling intense pressure to acquiesce to industrialization or to relocate.

FIRST PAGE OF THE TEXT

APA style uses **one inch margins on all sides**, normal paragraph indentations with a tab of 5-7 spaces, and double-spacing throughout. The full title is centered on the page. Notice that the introduction sets up the focus of the paper for readers.

SAVING THE AMAZON

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Saving the Amazon:
Globalization and Deforestation

For thousands of years, the indigenous peoples of the Amazon River basin have practiced forms of sustainable agriculture. These peoples developed ways of farming and hunting that enabled them to provide food and trade goods for their communities with minimal impact on the environment. These methods have endured despite colonization and industrialization. Today, the greatest threat to indigenous peoples in the Amazon River basin is posed by the massive deforestation caused by . . .

Sources: American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Maimon, E. P., Peritz, J. H., & Yancey, K.B. (2010). *A writer's resource: A handbook for writing and research* (3rd ed.). Boston: McGraw-Hill.

TEXT, CITATIONS, AND HEADINGS

Use boldface for headings and subpoints. Consult the APA publication manual for other heading and subpoints

After the first reference, use single author and *et al.* for works with 3-5 authors (Walker, *et al.*, 2000). For 6 or more authors, use *et al.* in all citations, including the first.

The page number is not needed unless a direct quote is used. An ellipsis followed by a period (. . .) indicates that information has been omitted.

REFERENCES

References are listed in alphabetical order and double-spaced. List all the sources used.

Italicize titles of books and journals. Capitalize all major words in the journal title.

For other works (books, articles, web pages), capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a title or subtitle.

Give the last name and initials for all authors unless the work has more than six authors. In that case, use the first author's name followed by the abbreviation *et al.* which means "and others." If the author is unknown, alphabetize the source by the first major word of the title. Next, enclose the date in parentheses.

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Sustainable Lifeways, Endangered Lives

The previous thousands of years of human influence on the Amazon is slight, however, compared with the modern-day destruction of rain forests around the globe, and in the Amazon River basin in particular. The sources of this destruction vary from country to country and year to year, with certain years affected more by climate change and other years seeing greater destruction from human initiatives, such as logging (Walker, Moran, & Anselin, 2000).

Cattle ranching has also led to the deforestation of the Amazon. The Cattle population of the Amazon nations increased from 26 million in 1990 to 57 million in 2002 (Prugh, 2004). . . . Ranching, Barrett (2001) observes, "doesn't require nutrient-rich soil" and therefore "took the place vacated by other activities, along with the blame for soil erosion and loss of biodiversity" (p.1).

Note: The author and year is in the signal phrase, and the page number is required with a direct quote.

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References

Barrett, J.R. (2001). Livestock farming: Eating up the environment? *Environment Health Perspectives*, 109(7), A312.

Brookfield, H. (2001). *Exploring agrodiversity*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Prugh, T. (2004). Ranching accelerates Amazon deforestation. *World Watch*, 17(4), 8.

Santos, J.R., Mura, J.C., Paradella, W.R., Dutra, L.V. & Goncalves, F. G. (2008). Mapping recent deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon using simulated L-band MAPSAR images. *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 29(16), 4879-4884. doi: 10.1080/01431160802158302

Stewart, A. (2004, July 14). Brazil's soy success brings environmental challenges. *Dow Jones*. Retrieved from <http://www.amazonia.org.br/English/noticias/noticia.cfm?id=116059>

Walker, R., Moran, E., & Anselin, L. (2000). Deforestation and cattle ranching in the Brazilian Amazon external capital and household processes. *World Development*, 28(4), 683-699.

Wilmer, F. (1998). Taking indigenous critiques seriously: The enemy "r" us. In K. Lifton (Ed.), *The greening of sovereignty in world politics* (pp. 55-60). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Note: For online sources from the open Web that may be updated or changed later, include a full URL and a retrieval date.

For online journal articles, APA guidelines recommend using the DOI (**Digital Object Identifier**) if available instead of a URL. No retrieval date is needed.

(Excerpt from APA sample paper in *A writer's resource: A handbook for writing and research*, p. 349-58.)

For more information see the "APA Citation Style" handout and the "APA Formatting" handout. For more examples of how to place quotations in your papers, see the handout "Integrating Quotations in Essays and Research Papers."